



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ХАЕРТДИНОВА

Имя: ЭЛЬМИРА

Отчество: РУСТЕМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ - 2

1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. gambling

1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colette says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

1. c.

1. It's meaning will highlight that exactly me is driven by my passion.
2. That you're crazy about something or flastered in some ways.
3. ~~They contribute more to the perserasion~~
They ~~It~~ contributes in a way to inspire listeners to think it over.

2. 1) If I could change one aspect of my personal life, it would definibely be the time spent with my close family. Now I'm bending over backwards and trying to do a plenty of activities with them.



- how to remain peace and quiet
- 2) Happily, all members of my family support me and give ~~me~~ some advice in order to be as cool as a cucumber, and don't make stupid mistakes.
- 3) It's obvious that they won't listen to me droning on lectures about lessons and values so I'm trying to teach ~~teach~~ ^{them} something beneficial through games. In this way, we all can feel free ~~ourselves~~ ourselves.
- 4) Sustainability plays an enormous when you want to achieve success. It's pivotal for me since it helps me to control myself. It remains a priority due to the benefits after committing it.
- 5) Honestly, I was extremely down in the dumps when people told me that it was all fake. But now I understand that they were just green with envy and I don't pay attention to them at all.
criticism
- 6) If I could give one piece of advice to young entrepreneurs, it would about love to the work. Do everything with a real passion! Dive into the projects you elaborate and just enjoy it: the process.
3. 1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.



The "unless" is used here to show that one action depends on another one. Compared to "if", "unless" ~~has~~ has ~~positive~~ positive sentences in both parts.

- 2) Communication is an essential skill of the success ⁱⁿ of the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" placed as the subject of the sentence because other words ^{describe it} are ~~a description~~. It makes its tone ~~more~~ ^{to sound} as a statement.

- 3) There is a societal shift ~~to~~ toward occurring values in global sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning as a rule and ~~it has~~ another part of the sentence is built ~~to~~ due to "there is".

- 4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to highlight the ~~risk~~ and contributes enormously due to its ^{growth} meaning, and it makes this sentence more eloquent.

- 5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used here, it implies that task would be impossible without technological advancements.





4. 1) D

When Neil didn't have a work, he faced ^{with} a lot of challenges.

2) B

Maggie's mood changes every second so she can become nervous without any reason.

3) B

My neighbor wanted everything be legal in our dispute about property boundaries.

4) B

The rain didn't stop during the night at all.

5) B

If you have all pivotal ingredients for the recipe, you don't need other things.

6) B

Sarah is ~~also~~ always willing to go somewhere and now she is backpacking to India.

7) C



~~I guess it was risky to tell about Dad's~~

Don't you think ~~that~~ it was risky ^{to} ~~to~~ tell about Dad's forthcoming retirement?

8. B

Eventually, Simon is in his prime after spending half a year ~~in an~~ of a convalescence in a nursing hospital.

9. A

Some people are afraid to make first steps in business due to the economic situation.

10. C

~~You will be aware of any~~

If there any changes in the examination specification, we will ~~tell you~~ inform you.

5. 1 - I

6 - K

2 - D

7 - E

3 - J

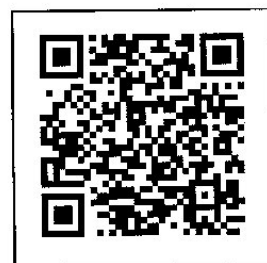
8 - ~~K~~ I

4 - A

9 - B

5 - L

10 - F



1) Sentence ~~X~~ L

Purpose: to inform people about last news

Audience: businessmen

Language features: stock market, companies, traditional industries, - all these expressions show that are connected with business and economics

2) Sentence A

Purpose: to inspire people

Audience: citizens

Language features: "we must", generalizations, decisions - ~~A~~ expressions are mostly used when politicians tell something to the citizens

3) Sentence F

Purpose: inform passengers

Audience: passengers

Language features: chair, aback, screws, wrench - these expressions show that



~~here~~ someone is giving instructions.

4) Sentence J

Purpose: to laugh

Audience: close family, a friend

Language features: "hilarious meme" - this expression ^{means} something funny

5) Sentence D

Purpose: remember the past

Audience: veterans

Language features: "the victory was a triumph" - this shows that it is related to all people

6) Sentence: E

Purpose: to tell your feelings

Audience: friends / diary

Language features: "imagine the scene" - someone wanted other person feel the same thing, so he wanted to express his ^{feelings} ~~feeling~~ about the topic



Task 2.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

This is a fallacy, as it claims ~~peop~~ drivers are arrogant and care only about themselves without ~~taking~~ considering other people's convenience~~x~~ but not most of them.

Sentence: Some people who drive in city centers can seem inconsiderate, but not all of drivers.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely change the situation, but there are a lot of other types of transport~~x~~.

Sentence: Therefore, banning cars can have a very positive effect on the air pollution



and can help a little bit to make cities look tidier.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6

This is a fallacy, as it claims that cars cause the most part of traffic accidents but there are also a lot of crashes that were caused by motor bikers.

Sentence: ~~A~~ Unfortunately, cars ~~are~~ are responsible for traffic accidents, but motorbikes are also playing an enormous role ^{when it comes to} crashes.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7

This is a fallacy, as it claims that after banning cars there would be no more accidents, but the author doesn't consider buses, bicycles and all that jazz.



Sentence: If cars were banned, the quantity of accidents would be decreased, but it can't be avoided at all since there are a myriad of crashes happened because of bus^{es} or bicycles drivers.

Fallacy: Sentence 9

This is a fallacy, as it claims that after banning cars the city would be a wonderful place but ~~it was~~ other types of transport can also make noise or cause air pollution.

Sentence: Banning cars can transform city a little bit but not at all since other types of transport will carry on moving and harming to the environment.

